

A large yellow and black crane is lifting a long concrete railway track section onto a gravel bed. Two workers in orange safety vests and white hard hats are visible on the site. The sky is blue with scattered clouds.

Deutsche Bahn

Facts & Figures 2024



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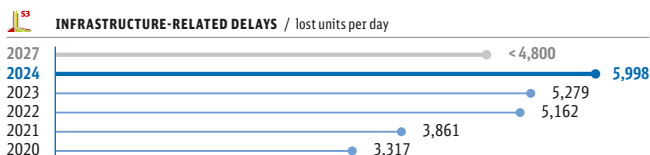
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Cover

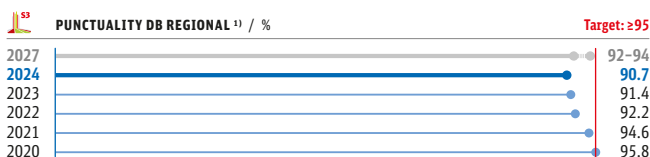
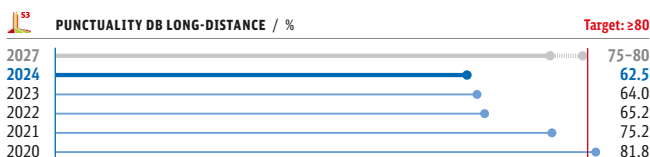
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MID-TERM RESTRUCTURING TARGETS

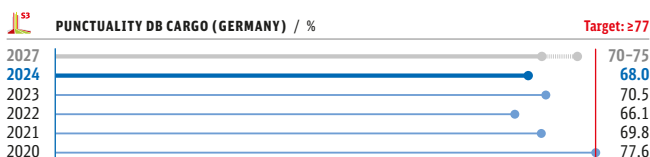
Infrastructure



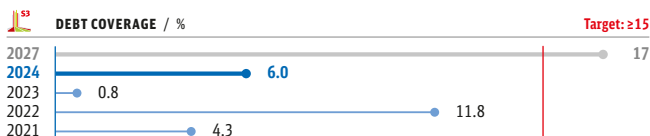
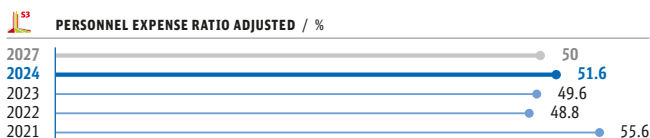
Operations



¹⁾ Adjusted to third-weighted punctuality (S-Bahn (metro) d.c., S-Bahn (metro) a.c., DB Regional (rail) excluding S-Bahn).



Profitability

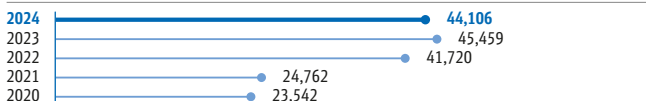


—● Short-term/mid-term target — Long-term target

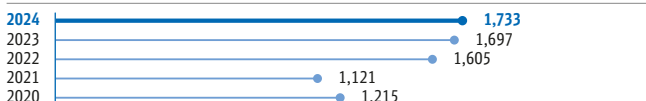
LONG-TERM STRATEGIC TARGETS

Shift in the mode of transport (rail in Germany)

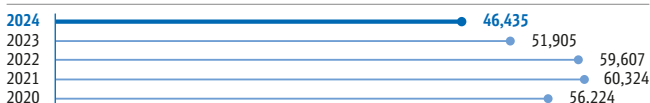
VOLUME SOLD LONG-DISTANCE TRANSPORT / million pkm Target: >70,000



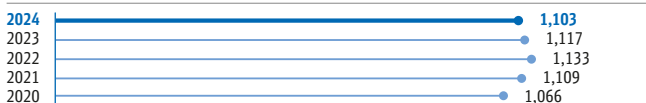
PASSENGERS REGIONAL TRANSPORT / million Target: >2,500



VOLUME SOLD RAIL FREIGHT TRANSPORT / million tkm Target: -



TRAIN KILOMETERS ON TRACK INFRASTRUCTURE / million train-path km Target: >1,400



Environmental (rail in Germany)

SHARE OF RENEWABLE ENERGIES IN DB TRACTION CURRENT MIX / % Target: 100 (2038)



The data for 2024 represents a forecast as of February 2025. The data from previous years corresponds to the status of statutory electricity labelling in accordance with the German Energy Industry Act (Energiewirtschaftsgesetz; EnWG). Since 2023 the share of renewable energies is presented separately without support from the Renewable Energy Sources Act (Erneuerbare-Energien-Gesetz; EEG).

SCOPE 1 AND 2: ABSOLUTE GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS COMPARED TO 2019 / % Target: ≥ -90 (2040)¹⁾

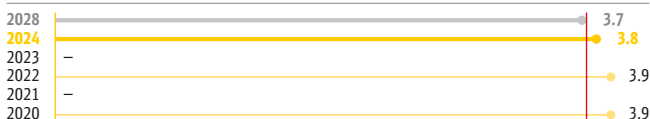


Includes DB Fahrzeuginstandhaltung GmbH from the Subsidiaries/Other area and DB Cargo AG and foreign subsidiaries excluding their stationary facilities from the DB Cargo business unit.

¹⁾ See [climate neutrality target of DB Group](#) page 13f.

Social

EMPLOYEE SATISFACTION / SI Target: ≥3.7



DB GROUP

Management Board of Deutsche Bahn AG



From left to right:

MARTIN SEILER Human Resources and Legal Affairs

EVELYN PALLA Regional Transport

BERTHOLD HUBER Infrastructure

DR. RICHARD LUTZ Chairman and CEO

DR. SIGRID NIKUTTA Freight Transport

DR. LEVIN HOLLE Finance and Logistics

DR. DANIELA GERD TOM MARKOTTEN Digitalization and Technology

DR. MICHAEL PETERSON Long-Distance Passenger Transport



Information regarding CVs at:
[db.de/management-board](https://www.db.de/management-board) 



Supervisory Board of Deutsche Bahn AG

Werner Gatzler
Chairman of the
Supervisory Board

Martin Burkert*
Deputy Chairman
of the Supervisory Board

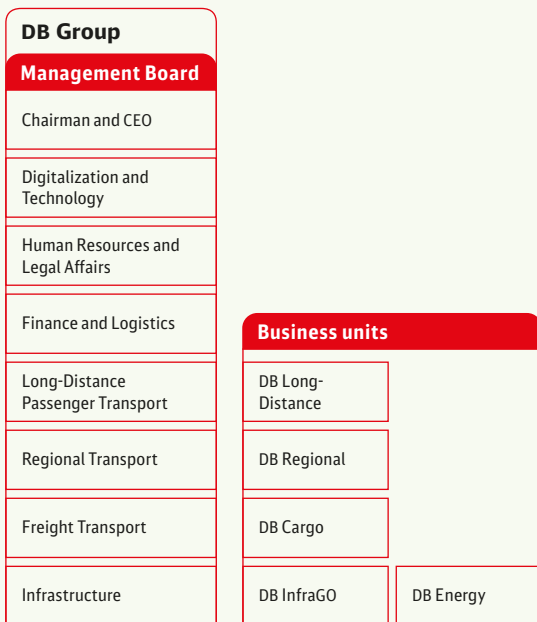
Ralf Damde*
Stefan Gelbhaar

Anja Hajduk
Susanne Henckel
Jörg Hensel*
Nadja Houy*
Cosima Ingenschay*
Alexander Kaczmarek*
Prof. Dr. Susanne Knorre
Dorothee Martin
Daniela Mattheus
Heike Moll*

Michael Puschel
Dr. Immo Querner
Manfred Scholze*
Klaus-Peter Schölzke*
Veit Sobek*
Dr. Irina Soeffky

* Employees' representative
on the Supervisory Board.
As of March 19, 2025.

Organizational structure of Deutsche Bahn Group



There is an agreement regarding the sale of DB Schenker. Due to the completed or expected sale, DB Arriva and DB Schenker are reported as discontinued operations.

KEY FIGURES AND RATINGS

Quality figures

PUNCTUALITY / %	2024	2023	2022
DB Group in Germany (rail)	89.4	90.1	90.9
DB rail passenger transport in Germany	89.5	90.3	91.0
DB Long-Distance	62.5	64.0	65.2
DB Regional ¹⁾	90.7	91.4	92.2
DB Cargo (Germany)	68.0	70.5	66.1
DB Regional (bus)	85.9	85.2	86.0
DB Cargo	68.2	69.7	66.3
Punctuality (whole journey) (DB Long-Distance)	67.4	68.9	69.3

To measure punctuality, we compare the target arrival time to the actual arrival time for every train/bus run. We summarize the arrival of trains/buses on schedule or up to a defined maximum delay using a degree of punctuality.

¹⁾ Adjusted to third-weighted punctuality (S-Bahn (metro) d.c., S-Bahn (metro) a.c., DB Regional (rail) excluding S-Bahn).

PRODUCT QUALITY RAIL INFRASTRUCTURE IN GERMANY / %	2024	2023	2022
Punctuality in Germany ¹⁾	88.1	88.9	89.7
Condition grade total network (grade)	3.0	3.0	3.0
Condition grade passenger stations (grade)	3.03	-	-
Facilities quality (passenger stations) (grade)	2.72 ²⁾	2.77 ²⁾	2.77
Supply reliability (energy)	99.99 ³⁾	99.99 ³⁾	99.99

¹⁾ Non-Group and DB Group train operating companies.

²⁾ Preliminary figure.

³⁾ Preliminary figure (not rounded).

CUSTOMER SATISFACTION / grade	2024	2023	2022
DB Long-Distance	2.7	2.7	2.7
DB Regional (rail)	2.2	2.2	2.2
DB Regional (bus)	2.1	2.0	2.2
DB Cargo	2.9	2.8	2.7
DB InfraGO (business area track)	3.7	3.6	3.3
DB InfraGO (business area passenger stations)			
Stations (passenger/visitors)	2.6	2.5	2.4
Stations (TOCs, transport authorities and Federal states)	2.7	2.8	2.6
Tenants	2.3	2.2	2.1
DB Energy	2.0	2.1	2.1
Traction current and diesel	2.0	2.3	2.4
Electricity and gas plus (DB Group customers)	2.1	2.1	2.1

The grades reflect customer satisfaction on a scale from 1 (very satisfied) to 6 (very dissatisfied).

Performance figures

	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
PASSENGER TRANSPORT				
Passengers (million)	2,429	2,385	+44	+1.8
Passengers per day (million)	6.6	6.5	+0.1	+1.5
RAIL				
Passengers (million)	1,867	1,837	+30	+1.6
thereof DB Long-Distance	133.4	140.3	-6.9	-4.9
Passengers per day (million)	5.1	5.0	+0.1	+2.0
Volume sold (million pkm ¹⁾)	84,707	82,943	+1,764	+2.1
thereof DB Long-Distance	44,106	45,459	-1,353	-3.0
Volume produced (million train-path km ²⁾)	566.7	578.0	-11.3	-2.0
Trains per day	22,448	23,360	-912	-3.9
BUS				
Passengers (million)	562.2	547.8	+14.4	+2.6
Passengers per day (million)	1.5	1.5	-	-
Volume sold ³⁾ (million pkm ¹⁾)	6,266	6,024	+242	+4.0
Volume produced (million bus km ³⁾)	555.4	530.8	+24.6	+4.6
RAIL FREIGHT TRANSPORT				
Freight carried (million t)	179.8	197.6	-17.8	-9.0
thereof German subsidiaries	148.6	163.7	-15.1	-9.2
Volume sold (million tkm ⁴⁾)	68,545	74,458	-5,913	-7.9
thereof German subsidiaries	46,435	51,905	-5,470	-10.5
Volume produced (million train-path km ²⁾)	131.0	146.9	-15.9	-10.8
Trains per day	2,005	2,267	-262	-11.6
Mean transport distance (km)	381.2	376.8	+4.4	+1.2
Capacity utilization (t per train)	523.3	506.7	+16.6	+3.3
INFRASTRUCTURE				
Train kilometers on track infrastructure (million train-path km ²⁾)	1,103	1,118	-15	-1.3
thereof non-Group railways	448.8	437.8	+11.0	+2.5
Station stops (million)	160.1	159.6	+0.5	+0.3
thereof non-Group railways	49.3	47.8	+1.5	+3.1

Excluding DB Arriva.

¹⁾ Passenger kilometers: product of number of passengers and mean travel distance.

²⁾ Train-path kilometers: driving performance in km of trains on rail.

³⁾ Bus kilometers: driving performance in km of buses on road.

⁴⁾ Ton kilometers: product of freight carried and mean transport distance.

Financial figures

€ million	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
INCOME SITUATION				
Revenues	26,203	26,087	+116	+0.4
Revenues comparable	26,211	25,678	+533	+2.1
Loss before taxes on income	-1,367	-2,854	+1,487	-52.1
Net loss for the year	-1,770	-2,701	+931	-34.5
EBITDA adjusted	2,943	882	+2,061	-
EBIT adjusted	-333	-2,180	+1,847	-84.7
FINANCIAL AND ASSET SITUATION AS OF DEC 31				
Non-current assets	61,300	60,966	+334	+0.5
Current assets	22,598	16,506	+6,092	+36.9
Equity	17,203	12,126	+5,077	+41.9
Net financial debt	32,574	33,953	-1,379	-4.1
Total assets	83,898	77,472	+6,426	+8.3
KEY ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE INDICATORS				
Capital employed as of Dec 31	52,166	48,300	+3,866	+8.0
Return on capital employed (ROCE) (%)	-0.6	-4.5	+3.9	-
Debt coverage (%)	6.0	0.8	+5.2	-
Net debt / EBITDA adjusted (multiple)	12.5	43.6	-31.1	-
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES/CASH FLOW				
Gross capital expenditures	18,247	15,917	+2,330	+14.6
thereof investment grants	9,218	9,286	-68	-0.7
thereof equity increases by the Federal Government to finance infrastructure capital expenditures ^{1),2)}	3,085	1,290	+1,795	+139
DB-financed net capital expenditures ³⁾	5,944	5,341	+603	+11.3
Cash flow from operating activities	4,567	3,044	+1,523	+50.0

¹⁾ Excluding equity measures in connection with the Climate Action Program.

²⁾ Cash inflow in 2024 was also retroactive for 2023.

³⁾ Excluding additional equity increases of the Federal Government to finance infrastructure capital expenditures.

REVENUES

TOTAL REVENUES ADJUSTED / € million	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
DB Long-Distance	5,847	5,896	-49	-0.8
DB Regional	10,278	9,706	+572	+5.9
DB Cargo	5,402	5,582	-180	-3.2
DB InfraGO	8,090	7,779	+311	+4.0
DB Energy	3,457	3,970	-513	-12.9
Other	7,328	6,829	+499	+7.3
Consolidation	-14,175	-13,672	-503	+3.7
DB Group	26,227	26,090	+137	+0.5

EXTERNAL REVENUES ADJUSTED / € million	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
DB Long-Distance	5,674	5,729	- 55	- 1.0
DB Regional	10,096	9,536	+ 560	+ 5.9
DB Cargo	5,058	5,279	- 221	- 4.2
DB InfraGO	3,054	2,819	+ 235	+ 8.3
DB Energy	1,492	1,952	- 460	- 23.6
Other	853	775	+ 78	+ 10.1
DB Group	26,227	26,090	+ 137	+ 0.5

EXTERNAL REVENUES ADJUSTED BY REGIONS / € million	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
Germany	24,970	24,925	+ 45	+ 0.2
Europe (excluding Germany)	1,103	1,054	+ 49	+ 4.6
Rest of world	154	111	+ 43	+ 38.7
DB Group	26,227	26,090	+ 137	+ 0.5

KEY ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

DEBT COVERAGE / € million	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
EBITDA adjusted	2,943	882	+ 2,061	-
+ Net operating interest	- 689	- 558	- 131	+ 23.5
+ Actual taxes on income	- 28	- 31	+ 3	- 9.7
Operating cash flow after taxes	2,226	293	+ 1,933	-
Net financial debt as of Dec 31	32,574	33,953	- 1,379	- 4.1
+ Pension obligations as of Dec 31	3,318	3,492	- 174	- 5.0
+ Hybrid capital ¹⁾ as of Dec 31	1,001	1,001	-	-
Net debt as of Dec 31	36,893	38,446	- 1,553	- 4.0
Debt coverage (%)	6.0	0.8	+ 5.2	-

¹⁾ In line with the assessment of the rating agencies, half of the hybrid capital shown in the balance sheet is taken into account for calculating the adjusted net debt figure.

ROCE	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
EBIT adjusted (€ million)	- 333	- 2,180	+ 1,847	- 84.7
Capital employed as of Dec 31 (€ million)	52,166	48,300	+ 3,866	+ 8.0
ROCE (%)	- 0.6	- 4.5	+ 3.9	-



INCOME SITUATION

EBITDA ADJUSTED / € million	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
DB Long-Distance	502	483	+19	+3.9
DB Regional	766	634	+132	+20.8
DB Cargo	66	-74	+140	-
DB InfraGO	1,160	-415	+1,575	-
DB Energy	141	242	-101	-41.7
Other	520	291	+229	+78.7
Consolidation	-212	-279	+67	-24.0
DB Group	2,943	882	+2,061	-

EBIT ADJUSTED / € million	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
DB Long-Distance	-96	-43	-53	+123
DB Regional	108	-22	+130	-
DB Cargo	-357	-497	+140	-28.2
DB InfraGO	226	-1,248	+1,474	-
DB Energy	65	163	-98	-60.1
Other	-149	-338	+189	-55.9
Consolidation	-130	-195	+65	-33.3
DB Group	-333	-2,180	+1,847	-84.7

EXCERPT FROM STATEMENT OF INCOME / € million	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
Loss before taxes on income	-1,367	-2,854	+1,487	-52.1
Taxes on income	-403	153	-556	-
Actual taxes on income	-28	-31	+3	-9.7
Deferred tax expenses (-)/ income (+)	-375	184	-559	-
Net loss for the year (continued operations) ¹⁾	-1,770	-2,701	+931	-34.5
Net loss for the year (discontinued operations) ²⁾	1,006	350	+656	-
Net loss for the year	-764	-2,351	+1,587	-67.5
DB AG shareholders	-806	-2,399	+1,593	-66.4
Hybrid capital investors	25	25	-	-
Other shareholders (non-controlling interests)	17	23	-6	-26.1
Earnings per share (€)				
Undiluted	-1.87	-5.58	+3.71	-66.5
Diluted	-1.87	-5.58	+3.71	-66.5

¹⁾ DB Group excluding DB Arriva and DB Schenker.

²⁾ Due to the completed or expected sale, DB Arriva and DB Schenker are reported as **discontinued operations** (Integrated Report 2024 DB Group 120) in DB Group's financial reporting.

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

GROSS CAPITAL EXPENDITURES / € million	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
DB Long-Distance	764	1,657	- 893	- 53.9
DB Regional	498	606	- 108	- 17.8
DB Cargo	349	319	+ 30	+ 9.4
DB InfraGO	15,217	12,341	+ 2,876	+ 23.3
DB Energy	377	329	+ 48	+ 14.6
Other	1,180	784	+ 396	+ 50.5
Consolidation	- 138	- 119	- 19	+ 16.0
DB Group	18,247	15,917	+ 2,330	+ 14.6
thereof investment grants	9,218	9,286	- 68	- 0.7
thereof equity increases by the Federal Government to finance infrastructure capital expenditures ^{1),2)}	3,085	1,290	+ 1,795	+ 139

¹⁾ Excluding equity measures in connection with the Climate Action Program.

²⁾ Cash inflow in 2024 was also retroactive for 2023.

GROSS CAPITAL EXPENDITURES BY REGIONS / € million	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
Germany	18,221	15,890	+ 2,331	+ 14.7
Europe (excluding Germany)	150	139	+ 11	+ 7.9
Rest of world	12	7	+ 5	+ 71.4
Consolidation	- 136	- 119	- 17	+ 14.3
DB Group	18,247	15,917	+ 2,330	+ 14.6

DB-FINANCED NET CAPITAL EXPENDITURES ¹⁾ / € million	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
DB Long-Distance	764	1,657	- 893	- 53.9
DB Regional	480	581	- 101	- 17.4
DB Cargo	349	308	+ 41	+ 13.3
DB InfraGO	3,180	2,045	+ 1,135	+ 55.5
DB Energy	130	88	+ 42	+ 47.7
Other	1,179	781	+ 398	+ 51.0
Consolidation	- 138	- 119	- 19	+ 16.0
DB Group	5,944	5,341	+ 603	+ 11.3

¹⁾ Excluding additional equity increases by the Federal Government to finance infrastructure capital expenditures.

DB-FINANCED NET CAPITAL EXPENDITURES BY REGIONS ¹⁾ / € million	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
Germany	5,918	5,320	+ 598	+ 11.2
Europe (excluding Germany)	150	133	+ 17	+ 12.8
Rest of world	12	7	+ 5	71.4
Consolidation	- 136	- 119	- 17	+ 14.3
DB Group	5,944	5,341	+ 603	+ 11.3

¹⁾ Excluding additional equity increases by the Federal Government to finance infrastructure capital expenditures.



Social

EMPLOYEE SATISFACTION

EMPLOYEE SATISFACTION / SI	2024	2023	2022
DB Group ¹⁾	3.8	-	3.9
DB Long-Distance	3.5	-	3.6
DB Regional	3.6	-	3.7
DB Cargo	3.6	-	3.8
DB InfraGO	3.7	-	3.9
DB Energy	3.9	-	4.0

The employee survey is conducted every two years, on a scale from 1 to 5 (best possible value).

¹⁾ Including DB Schenker. 2022 including DB Arriva.

COMPASS INDEX / %	2024	2023	2022
Compass index	-	50	-

Including DB Arriva and DB Schenker.

In the interim years of the employee survey, the compass index is determined for the Integrated Rail System in Germany, on a scale of 0% to 100%, as part of the culture barometer sample survey.

RECRUITING

EXTERNAL NEW HIRES IN GERMANY / NP	2024	2023	2022
DB Group (excluding young professionals)	25,554	28,193	21,810
Young professionals	6,101	5,718	4,888
DB Group	31,655	33,911	26,698

Including DB Schenker.

YOUNG PROFESSIONALS IN GERMANY AS OF DEC 31 / NP	2024	2023	2022
Trainees ¹⁾	13,425	12,513	11,869
Dual-degree students ¹⁾	1,811	1,589	1,398
Trainees ²⁾	170	207	195
Interns ²⁾	241	581	593
"Chance plus" participants	143	140	132
DB Group	15,790	15,030	14,187

Including DB Schenker.

¹⁾ Includes all class years of vocational training (usually three class years of trainees and dual-degree students).

²⁾ Germany (companies with about 98% of domestic employees).

HEALTH MANAGEMENT

SICKNESS ABSENCE RATE BASED ON HOURS / %	2024	2023	2022
DB Group including DB Schenker	6.2	6.3	7.2
DB Long-Distance	7.0	7.0	7.8
DB Regional	7.4	7.7	8.9
DB Cargo	7.7	7.5	8.1
DB InfraGO	5.3	5.4	6.3
DB Energy	3.9	3.9	4.6
Other	6.1	6.1	6.7

Germany (companies with about 98% of domestic employees).

NUMBER AND STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYEES

EMPLOYEES AS OF DEC 31 / FTE	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
DB Long-Distance	21,236	20,966	+270	+1.3
DB Regional	42,405	39,587	+2,818	+7.1
DB Cargo	29,483	31,359	-1,876	-6.0
DB InfraGO	68,197	63,870	+4,327	+6.8
DB Energy	2,149	2,055	+94	+4.6
Other	62,090	61,876	+214	+0.3
DB Group	225,560	219,713	+5,847	+2.7

EMPLOYEES BY REGIONS AS OF DEC 31 / FTE	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
Germany	214,047	208,033	+6,014	+2.9
Europe (excluding Germany)	10,321	10,848	-527	-4.9
Rest of world	1,192	832	+360	+43.3
DB Group	225,560	219,713	+5,847	+2.7

EMPLOYEES (ANNUAL AVERAGE) / FTE	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
DB Long-Distance	21,388	20,394	+994	+4.9
DB Regional	41,131	38,763	+2,368	+6.1
DB Cargo	30,561	31,558	-997	-3.2
DB InfraGO	66,774	61,940	+4,834	+7.8
DB Energy	2,127	1,984	+143	+7.2
Other	62,616	60,806	+1,810	+3.0
DB Group	224,598	215,443	+9,155	+4.2

EMPLOYEES AS OF DEC 31 / NP	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
DB Long-Distance	22,395	22,132	+263	+1.2
DB Regional	44,856	41,962	+2,894	+6.9
DB Cargo	29,992	31,918	-1,926	-6.0
DB InfraGO	70,629	66,262	+4,367	+6.6
DB Energy	2,231	2,147	+84	+3.9
Other	64,822	64,718	+104	+0.2
DB Group	234,925	229,139	+5,786	+2.5



EMPLOYEES BY REGIONS AS OF DEC 31 / NP	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
Germany	223,309	217,341	+ 5,968	+ 2.7
Europe (excluding Germany)	10,418	10,956	- 538	- 4.9
Rest of world	1,198	842	+ 356	+ 42.3
DB Group	234,925	229,139	+ 5,786	+ 2.5

SHARE OF WOMEN AS OF DEC 31 / %	2024	2023	2022
DB Group ¹⁾	26.2	25.3	25.0
DB Long-Distance	27.0	27.2	26.7
DB Regional	16.9	17.1	16.9
DB Cargo	13.6	13.2	13.0
DB InfraGO	24.6	24.3	23.5
DB Energy	16.8	15.5	15.0
Other	29.7	29.9	29.6

¹⁾ Including DB Schenker. Until 2023 including DB Arriva.

Environmental

CLIMATE PROTECTION

Climate neutrality by 2040

Our climate protection target is a net-zero target, that is based on the net-zero understanding of the Science Based Targets initiative (SBTi) with a 1.5°C-compliant reduction path. This means at least a 90% reduction in Scope 1 to 3 emissions compared to 2019. DB Group intends to neutralize the residual emissions that are difficult or otherwise unavoidable to a maximum of 10%.

SCOPE 1 AND 2: ABSOLUTE GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS COMPARED TO 2019 / % Target: ≥ -90 (2040)



Includes DB Fahrzeuginstandhaltung GmbH from the Subsidiaries/Other area and DB Cargo AG and foreign subsidiaries excluding their stationary facilities from the DB Cargo business unit.

SCOPE 3: ABSOLUTE GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS COMPARED TO 2019 / % Target: ≥ -90 (2040)



Including the main Scope 3 categories 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4 and 3.11.

● Short-term/mid-term target — Long-term target

ABSOLUTE CO₂E EMISSIONS

BY SCOPE 1-3 / million t	2024	2023	absolute	%	2022
Scope 1 emissions	1.07	1.12	- 0.05	- 4.5	1.48
Share of total emissions (%)	10.6	9.1	+ 1.5	-	32.4
Scope 2 emissions ¹⁾	2.72	2.97	- 0.25	- 8.4	2.82
Share of total emissions (%)	27.0	24.1	+ 2.9	-	61.5
Scope 3 emissions	6.32	8.23	- 1.91	- 23.2	0.28
Share of total emissions (%)	62.4	66.8	- 4.4	-	6.1
DB Group	10.11	12.32	- 2.21	17.9	4.58
DB Group including discontinued operations ²⁾	19.94	23.59	- 3.65	- 15.5	17.11

Scope 3 categories according to the Greenhouse Gas (GHG) protocol. Includes Scope 1, 2, 3.3 and 3.4 for 2022 based on ISO 14083 (greenhouse gas emissions from transport processes), upstream fuel- and energy-related emissions (Scope 3.3) are reported in Scope 1 and 2 for 2022. From 2024, the main Scope 3 categories 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4 and 3.11 will be reported; these will also be reported retrospectively for 2023.

For discontinued operations without stationary consumption.

¹⁾ Determined with market-based approach.

²⁾ Including DB Arriva and DB Schenker. DB Arriva is only included in Scope 1, 2 and 3.3. Excluding pre-carriage and on-carriage in air and ocean freight.

ABSOLUTE CO₂E EMISSIONS SCOPE 3

BY MAIN CATEGORIES / million t	2024	2023	absolute	%
Scope 3.1 and 3.2 emissions	4.68	5.80	- 1.12	- 19.3
Scope 3.3 emissions	0.95	1.38	- 0.43	- 31.2
Scope 3.4 emissions	0.40	0.36	+ 0.04	+ 11.1
Scope 3.11 emissions	0.28	0.69	- 0.41	- 59.4
DB Group	6.32	8.23	- 1.91	- 23.2
DB Group including discontinued operations ¹⁾	15.58	18.30	- 2.72	- 14.9

Scope 3 categories according to the GHG protocol Technical Guidance for Calculating Scope 3 Emissions. Transport-related emissions in connection with purchased goods and capital goods are taken into account in Scope 3.1 and 3.2.

¹⁾ Including DB Schenker and DB Arriva. Excluding stationary consumption. DB Arriva only included in Scope 3.3. Excluding pre-carriage and on-carriage in air and ocean freight.

DB TRACTION CURRENT MIX IN GERMANY / %
2024 (forecast) / 2023


The data for 2024 represents a forecast as of February 2025. The data from previous years corresponds to the status of statutory electricity labeling in accordance with the German Energy Industry Act (Energiewirtschaftsgesetz; EnWG).

¹⁾ Since 2023 the share of renewable energies is presented separately without support from the Renewable Energy Sources Act (Erneuerbare-Energien-Gesetz; EEG).



NOISE REDUCTION

NOISE REMEDIATION AND PREVENTION IN GERMANY	2024	2023	2022
NOISE REMEDIATION (EXISTING NETWORK)			
Noise barriers completed (km)	69.1	46.8	37.7
Homes with passive measures ¹⁾	2,056	1,750	1,484
Track kilometers noise-remediated in total ²⁾ as of Dec 31 (km)	2,324	2,255	2,202
Noise remediation areas relieved by noise prevention in total as of Dec 31 (km)	57.6	52.8	52.1
NOISE PREVENTION (NEW CONSTRUCTION AND EXPANSION LINES)			
Noise barriers completed (km)	15.2	40.2	33.2
Homes with passive measures ¹⁾	581	1,060	714

¹⁾ For apartment buildings, the number of apartments with measures is counted. For noise remediation, a single-family house corresponds to two apartments.

²⁾ A track is considered to be noise-remediated even if individual residents did not make use of offers for noise remediation in their apartment.

RESOURCE CONSERVATION

VOLUME OF WASTE BY TYPE OF DISPOSAL	2024	2023	2022
Total waste (thousand t)	8,182	7,904	8,112
Recycling rate (%)	96.0	96.7	96.9
Share of thermal recovery and disposal (%)	4.0	3.3	3.1
Share of hazardous waste (%)	7.1	4.8	4.7

Period October 1 to September 30.

The waste is generated by our own activities and is managed by third parties outside of DB Group. Includes only DB Cargo AG from the DB Cargo business unit.

Ratings

DB AG CREDIT RATINGS	First issued	Last update	Ratings		
			Short-term	Long-term	Outlook
S&P Global Ratings	May 16, 2000	Dec 10, 2024	A-1+	AA-	positive
Moody's	May 16, 2000	Nov 5, 2024	P-1	Aa1	stable

ESG RATINGS	2024	2023	2022	Last update	Scale
CDP (climate rating)	A	A-	A	Feb 2025 ¹⁾	A to F
EcoVadis	71/ silver	68/ silver	68/ gold	Jun 2024	from 2024: Platinum: top 1% Gold: top 5% Silver: top 15% Bronze: top 35%
ISS ESG	B-	B-	C+	Sep 2023	A+ / 4.00 to D- / 1.00
MSCI	A	A	AA	Dec 2024	Leader (AA - AAA) Average (BB - A) Laggard (CCC - B)

Alphabetical order.

¹⁾ CDP published the 2024 climate rating results in February 2025.

FIGURES BY BUSINESS UNITS

Overview passenger transport

	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
PERFORMANCE FIGURES				
Passengers (million)	2,429	2,385	+44	+1.8
Passengers per day (million)	6.6	6.5	+0.1	+1.5
RAIL				
Passengers (million)	1,867	1,837	+30	+1.6
DB Long-Distance	133.4	140.3	-6.9	-4.9
DB Regional	1,733	1,697	+36	+2.1
Passengers in Germany (million)	1,867	1,837	+30	+1.6
Passengers per day (million)	5.10	5.03	+0.07	+1.4
DB Long-Distance	0.36	0.38	-0.02	-5.3
DB Regional	4.73	4.65	+0.08	+1.7
Volume sold (million pkm)	84,707	82,943	+1,764	+2.1
DB Long-Distance	44,106	45,459	-1,353	-3.0
DB Regional	40,601	37,485	+3,116	+8.3
Volume produced (million train-path km)	566.7	578.0	-11.3	-2.0
DB Long-Distance	160.1	157.7	+2.4	+1.5
DB Regional	406.6	420.3	-13.7	-3.3
Other	0.0	0.0	-	-
Trains per day	22,448	23,360	-912	-3.9
DB Long-Distance	1,518	1,617	-99	-6.1
DB Regional	20,930	21,743	-813	-3.7
BUS				
Passengers (million)	562.2	547.8	+14.4	+2.6
Volume sold (million pkm)	6,266	6,024	+242	+4.0
DB Regional	6,252	6,010	+242	+4.0
Other	13.7	13.6	+0.1	+0.7
Volume produced (million bus km)	555.4	530.8	24.6	+4.6
PUNCTUALITY (%)				
DB rail passenger transport in Germany	89.5	90.3	-0.8	-
DB Long-Distance	62.5	64.0	-1.5	-
DB Regional	90.7	91.4	-0.7	-



	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
ROLLING STOCK				
ICE fleet (trains)	406	401	+5	+1.2
Multiple units¹⁾	4,392	4,403	-11	-0.2
S-Bahn (metro) d.c.	869	875	-6	-0.7
S-Bahn (metro) a.c.	1,152	1,116	+36	+3.2
Diesel multiple units	1,117	1,136	-19	-1.7
Electric multiple units	1,254	1,276	-22	-1.7
Locomotives	728	818	-90	-11.0
DB Long-Distance ²⁾	309	331	-22	-6.6
DB Regional	419	487	-68	-14.0
Passenger cars³⁾	3,273	3,748	-475	-12.7
DB Long-Distance	1,562	1,904	-342	-18.0
DB Regional	1,711	1,844	-133	-7.2
Seats (rail) (thousand)	1,238	1,260	-22	-1.7
DB Long-Distance	281	294	-13	-4.4
DB Regional	955	963	-8	-0.8
Other	2	2	-	-
Buses⁴⁾	11,917	11,603	+314	+2.7
DB Regional	11,867	11,553	+314	+2.7
Other	50	50	-	-
Automobiles (ioki)	641	417	+224	+53.7
Call a Bike	14,526	14,532	-6	-
thereof e-Call a Bike	743	976	-233	-23.9
OTHER				
Automatic ticketing machines	5,339	5,482	-143	-2.6
DB Regional	441	444	-3	-0.7
Combined ticketing machines	4,898	5,175	-277	-5.4
BahnCards (thousand)	4,687	5,019	-332	-6.6
Participants BahnBonus program (thousand)	6,106	5,475	+631	+11.5

¹⁾ Including ICE T, ICE 3 and ICE 4.

²⁾ Including ICE 1 and ICE 2 power cars.

³⁾ Including ICE cars.

⁴⁾ DB Group and externally owned stock.

DB Long-Distance

	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
PERFORMANCE FIGURES				
RAIL				
Passengers (million)	133.4	140.3	- 6.9	- 4.9
ICE	105.6	107.9	- 2.3	- 2.1
Intercity/EC	26.1	30.7	- 4.6	- 15.0
Other products	1.7	1.7	-	-
Passengers per day (million)	0.36	0.38	- 0.02	- 5.3
Volume sold (million pkm)	44,106	45,459	- 1,353	- 3.0
ICE	38,241	37,958	+ 283	+ 0.7
Intercity/EC	5,807	7,443	- 1,636	- 22.0
Other products	58	58	-	-
Volume produced (million train-path km)	160.1	157.7	+ 2.4	+ 1.5
Mean travel distance (km)	330.6	324.0	+ 6.6	+ 2.0
thereof ICE	362.1	351.8	+ 10.3	+ 2.9
thereof Intercity/EC	222.5	242.4	- 19.9	- 8.2
Load factor (%)	47.0	49.1	- 2.1	-
Trains per day	1,518	1,617	- 99	- 6.1
FINANCIAL FIGURES				
Total revenues (€ million)	5,847	5,896	- 49	- 0.8
thereof external revenues	5,674	5,729	- 55	- 1.0
EBITDA adjusted (€ million)	502	483	+ 19	+ 3.9
EBIT adjusted (€ million)	- 96	- 43	- 53	+ 123
Gross capital expenditures (€ million)	764	1,657	- 893	- 53.9
FURTHER KEY FIGURES				
Punctuality rail (%)	62.5	64.0	- 1.5	-
Punctuality (whole journey) (%)	67.4	68.9	- 1.5	-
Customer satisfaction (grade)	2.7	2.7	-	-
Employees as of Dec 31 (FTE)	21,236	20,966	+ 270	+ 1.3
Employees (annual average) (FTE)	21,388	20,394	+ 994	+ 4.9
Employee satisfaction (SI)	3.5	-	-	-
Share of women as of Dec 31 (%)	27.0	27.2	- 0.2	-
Sickness absence rate (%)	7.0	7.0	-	-
Absolute greenhouse gas emissions Scopes 1 and 2 compared to 2019 (%)	- 41.0	- 30.2	- 10.8	-



	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
ROLLING STOCK				
Locomotives	151	169	-18	-10.7
Electric locomotives	123	140	-17	-12.1
Diesel locomotives	28	29	-1	-3.4
Passenger cars	735	971	-236	-24.3
Intercity/EC (including restaurant cars)	405	666	-261	-39.2
thereof largely accessible ¹⁾	90	174	-84	-48.3
thereof partially accessible ²⁾	288	442	-154	-34.8
Double-deck cars (Intercity 2)	330	305	+25	+8.2
Accessible ³⁾	330	305	+25	+8.2
INTERCITY 2/KISS				
Trains	17	17	-	-
Accessible ³⁾	17	17	-	-
Rail cars	34	34	-	-
Trailer cars	50	50	-	-
ICE FLEET				
Trains	406	401	+5	+1.2
Accessible ³⁾	178	168	+10	+6.0
Largely accessible ¹⁾	129	121	+8	+6.6
Partially accessible ²⁾	99	112	-13	-11.6
ICE 1				
Trains	58	58	-	-
Largely accessible ¹⁾	40	29	+11	+37.9
Partially accessible ²⁾	18	29	-11	-37.9
Power cars	116	116	-	-
Intermediate cars	546	624	-78	-12.5
1st class cars	132	184	-52	-28.3
2nd class cars	356	382	-26	-6.8
Restaurant cars	58	58	-	-
ICE 2				
Trains	40	43	-3	-7.0
Largely accessible ¹⁾	40	43	-3	-7.0
Power cars	42	46	-4	-8.7
Driving trailers	41	45	-4	-8.9
Intermediate cars	240	264	-24	-9.1
1st class cars	80	88	-8	-9.1
2nd class cars	120	132	-12	-9.1
Restaurant cars	40	44	-4	-9.1

¹⁾ Modernization in accordance with technical specification for interoperability for passengers with reduced mobility (TSI PRM).

²⁾ Suitable for wheelchair users, for example.

³⁾ New procurement according to TSI PRM.

	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
<i>ICE T</i>				
Multiple units	70	70	-	-
Partially accessible ¹⁾	70	70	-	-
Rail cars	269	269	-	-
End cars	140	140	-	-
Intermediate cars	59	59	-	-
<i>ICE 3</i>				
Multiple units	101	95	+6	+6.3
Accessible ²⁾	41	33	+8	+24.2
Largely accessible ³⁾	49	49	-	-
Partially accessible ¹⁾	11	13	-2	-15.4
Rail cars	404	380	+24	+6.3
1st class cars	101	95	+6	+6.3
2nd class cars	303	285	+18	+6.3
Trailer cars	404	380	+24	+6.3
1st class cars	101	95	+6	+6.3
2nd class cars	202	190	+12	+6.3
Restaurant cars	101	95	+6	+6.3
<i>ICE 4</i>				
Multiple units	137	135	+2	+1.5
Accessible ²⁾	137	135	+2	+1.5
Rail cars	761	755	+6	+0.8
1st class cars	100	100	-	-
2nd class cars	661	655	+6	+0.9
Trailer cars	748	740	+8	+1.1
1st class cars	237	235	+2	+0.9
2nd class cars	374	370	+4	+1.1
Restaurant cars	137	135	+2	+1.5
Seats	280,870	294,476	-13,606	-4.6
1st class cars	58,322	61,226	-2,904	-4.7
2nd class cars	222,548	233,250	-10,702	-4.6

¹⁾ Suitable for wheelchair users, for example.

²⁾ New procurement according to technical specification for interoperability for passengers with reduced mobility (TSI PRM).

³⁾ Modernization in accordance with TSI PRM.



DB Regional

	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
PERFORMANCE FIGURES				
Passengers (million)	2,295	2,244	+51	+2.3
Passengers per day (million)	6.27	6.15	+0.12	+2.0
Volume sold (million pkm)	46,853	43,495	+3,358	+7.7
RAIL				
Passengers (million)	1,733	1,697	+36	+2.1
Passengers per day (million)	4.73	4.65	+0.08	+1.7
Volume sold (million pkm)	40,601	37,485	+3,116	+8.3
Volume produced (million train-path km)	406.6	420.3	-13.7	-3.3
Trains per day	20,930	21,743	-813	-3.7
Mean travel distance (km)	23.4	22.1	+1.3	+5.9
BUS				
Passengers (million)	561.2	546.8	+14.4	+2.6
Volume sold (million pkm)	6,252	6,010	+242	+4.0
Volume produced (million bus km)	554.0	529.0	+25.0	+4.7
FINANCIAL FIGURES				
Total revenues (€ million)	10,278	9,706	+572	+5.9
thereof external revenues	10,096	9,536	+560	+5.9
thereof concession fees	7,152	6,759	+393	+5.8
EBITDA adjusted (€ million)	766	634	+132	+20.8
EBIT adjusted (€ million)	108	-22	+130	-
Gross capital expenditures (€ million)	498	606	-108	-17.8
FURTHER KEY FIGURES				
Punctuality (rail) (%)	90.7	91.4	-0.7	-
Punctuality (bus) (%)	85.9	85.2	+0.7	-
Customer satisfaction (rail) (grade)	2.2	2.2	-	-
Customer satisfaction (bus) (grade)	2.1	2.0	+0.1	-
Employees as of Dec 31 (FTE)	42,405	39,587	+2,818	+7.1
Employees (annual average) (FTE)	41,131	38,763	+2,368	+6.1
Employee satisfaction (SI)	3.6	-	-	-
Share of women as of Dec 31 (%)	16.9	17.1	-0.2	-
Sickness absence rate (%)	7.4	7.7	-0.3	-
Absolute greenhouse gas emissions (rail) Scopes 1 and 2 compared to 2019 (%)	-13.1	-12.3	-0.8	-
Absolute greenhouse gas emissions (bus) Scopes 1 and 2 compared to 2019 (%)	+11.9	+5.0	+6.9	-
ROLLING STOCK				
RAIL				
Locomotives	419	487	-68	-14.0
Electric locomotives	335	402	-67	-16.7
Diesel locomotives	84	85	-1	-1.2

	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
Multiple units	4,044	4,063	-19	-0.5
thereof accessible ¹⁾	1,170	1,138	+32	+2.8
thereof largely accessible ²⁾	1,898	1,937	-39	-2.0
thereof partially accessible ³⁾	716	722	-6	-0.8
S-Bahn (metro) d.c.	869	875	-6	-0.7
thereof accessible ¹⁾	188	188	-	-
thereof partially accessible ³⁾	677	683	-6	-0.9
S-Bahn (metro) a.c.	1,152	1,116	+36	+3.2
thereof accessible ¹⁾	378	372	+6	+1.6
thereof largely accessible ²⁾	738	731	+7	+1.0
thereof partially accessible ³⁾	36	13	+23	-
Diesel multiple units	1,094	1,113	-19	-1.7
thereof accessible ¹⁾	215	215	-	-
thereof largely accessible ²⁾	626	639	-13	-2.0
Electric multiple units	929	959	-30	-3.1
thereof accessible ¹⁾	389	363	+26	+7.2
thereof largely accessible ²⁾	534	567	-33	-5.8
thereof partially accessible ³⁾	3	26	-23	-88.5
Rail cars	11,973	11,933	+40	+0.3
S-Bahn (metro) d.c.	2,109	2,123	-14	-0.7
S-Bahn (metro) a.c.	4,473	4,320	+153	+3.5
Diesel rail cars	2,275	2,332	-57	-2.4
Electric rail cars	3,116	3,158	-42	-1.3
Coaches	1,711	1,844	-133	-7.2
thereof accessible ¹⁾	233	233	-	-
thereof largely accessible ²⁾	815	943	-128	-13.6
Double-deck cars	1,582	1,708	-126	-7.4
thereof accessible ¹⁾	233	233	-	-
thereof largely accessible ²⁾	725	848	-123	-14.5
Other passenger cars (including baggage cars)	129	136	-7	-5.1
thereof largely accessible ²⁾	90	95	-5	-5.3
Seats	955,081	962,916	-7,835	-0.8
1st class cars	52,027	53,238	-1,211	-2.3
2nd class cars (including folding seats)	903,054	909,678	-6,624	-0.7
BUS				
Buses	11,867	11,553	+314	+2.7
DB stock	6,017	5,806	+211	+3.6
thereof low-floor buses	5,632	5,400	+232	+4.3
Externally owned stock	5,850	5,747	+103	+1.8

¹⁾ New procurement according to technical specification for interoperability for passengers with reduced mobility (TSI PRM).

²⁾ Modernization in accordance with TSI PRM.

³⁾ Suitable for wheelchair users, for example.



DB Cargo

	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
PERFORMANCE FIGURES				
Freight carried (million t)	179.8	197.6	-17.8	-9.0
thereof German subsidiaries	148.6	163.7	-15.1	-9.2
Volume sold (million tkm)	68,545	74,458	-5,913	-7.9
thereof German subsidiaries	46,435	51,905	-5,470	-10.5
Volume produced (million train-path km)	131.0	146.9	-15.9	-10.8
Trains per day	2,005	2,267	-262	-11.6
Mean transport distance (km)	381.2	376.8	+4.4	+1.2
Capacity utilization (t per train)	523.3	506.7	+16.6	+3.3
FINANCIAL FIGURES				
Total revenues (€ million)	5,402	5,582	-180	-3.2
thereof external revenues	5,058	5,279	-221	-4.2
EBITDA adjusted (€ million)	66	-74	+140	-
EBIT adjusted (€ million)	-357	-497	+140	-28.2
EBIT margin (adjusted) (%)	-6.6	-8.9	+2.3	-
Gross capital expenditures (€ million)	349	319	+30	+9.4
FURTHER KEY FIGURES				
Punctuality (%)	68.2	69.7	-1.5	-
Customer satisfaction (grade)	2.9	2.8	+0.1	-
Employees as of Dec 31 (FTE)	29,483	31,359	-1,876	-6.0
Employees (annual average) (FTE)	30,561	31,558	-997	-3.2
Employee satisfaction (SI)	3.6	-	-	-
Share of women as of Dec 31 (%)	13.6	13.2	+0.4	-
Sickness absence rate in Germany (%)	7.7	7.5	+0.2	-
Absolute greenhouse gas emissions Scopes 1 and 2 compared to 2019¹⁾ (%)	-32.1	-12.2	-19.9	-
Quiet active freight cars in Germany¹⁾ as of Dec 31	51,040	57,515	-6,475	-11.3

¹⁾ Includes DB Cargo AG and foreign subsidiaries excluding their stationary facilities from the DB Cargo business unit.

²⁾ Excluding wagons rented from third parties.

	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
ROLLING STOCK				
Locomotives	2,510	2,536	- 26	- 1.0
Electric locomotives	1,162	1,215	- 53	- 4.4
Diesel locomotives	1,348	1,321	+ 27	+ 2.0
Freight cars	71,177	78,661	- 7,484	- 9.5
thereof with whisper brakes	66,742	73,746	- 7,004	- 9.5
DB stock	64,918	68,039	- 3,121	- 4.6
Covered wagons	12,365	13,084	- 719	- 5.5
Open wagons	17,863	19,264	- 1,401	- 7.3
Flat wagons	34,216	35,177	- 961	- 2.7
Tank wagons	474	514	- 40	- 7.8
Leased wagons	1,105	1,252	- 147	- 11.7
Rented from third parties	7,556	11,106	- 3,550	- 32.0
Rented to third parties (-)	2,402	1,736	+ 666	+ 38.4
Transport capacity of freight cars (thousand t)	3,750	4,423	- 673	- 15.2
DB stock	3,511	3,663	- 152	- 4.1
Covered wagons	498	523	- 25	- 4.8
Open wagons	1,024	1,104	- 80	- 7.2
Flat wagons	1,976	2,023	- 47	- 2.3
Tank wagons	13	13	-	-
Leased wagons	84	94	- 10	- 10.6
Rented from third parties	294	748	- 454	- 60.7
Rented to third parties (-)	139	82	+ 57	+ 69.5



DB InfraGO

	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
PERFORMANCE FIGURES				
Train kilometers on track infrastructure (million train-path km)	1,103	1,118	-15	-1.3
thereof non-Group railways	448.8	437.8	+11.0	+2.5
DB InfraGO	1,102	1,116	-14	-1.3
thereof non-Group railways	448.7	437.7	+11.0	+2.5
Other ¹⁾	1.2	1.3	-0.1	-7.7
Station stops (million)	160.1	159.6	+0.5	+0.3
thereof non-Group railways	49.3	47.8	+1.5	+3.1
DB InfraGO	159.7	159.2	+0.5	+0.3
Other ²⁾	0.4	0.4	-	-
FINANCIAL FIGURES				
Total revenues (€ million)	8,090	7,779	+311	+4.0
thereof external revenues	3,054	2,819	+235	+8.3
Share of total revenues (%)	37.8	36.2	+1.6	-
thereof train-path revenues	6,147	5,943	+204	+3.4
EBITDA adjusted (€ million)	1,160	-415	+1,575	-
EBIT adjusted (€ million)	226	-1,248	+1,474	-
Operating income after interest (€ million)	-1	-1,429	+1,428	-99.9
Capital employed as of Dec 31 (€ million)	32,415	27,597	+4,818	+17.5
Net financial debt as of Dec 31 (€ million)	11,095	11,986	-891	-7.4
Gross capital expenditures (€ million)	15,217	12,341	+2,876	+23.3
DB-financed net capital expenditures ³⁾ (€ million)	3,180	2,045	+1,135	+55.5
FURTHER KEY FIGURES				
Punctuality DB Group (rail) in Germany (%)	89.4	90.1	-0.7	-
Punctuality (rail) in Germany ⁴⁾ (%)	88.1	88.9	-0.8	-
Facilities quality ⁵⁾ (grade)	2.72	2.77	-0.05	-
Customer satisfaction business area track (grade)	3.7	3.6	+0.1	-
Customer satisfaction traffic stations (passengers/visitors) (grade)	2.6	2.5	+0.1	-
Customer satisfaction traffic stations (TOCs, transport authorities and Federal states) (grade)	2.7	2.8	-0.1	-
Customer satisfaction tenants (grade)	2.3	2.2	+0.1	-
Condition grade total network (grade)	3.0	3.0	-	-
Condition grade passenger stations (grade)	3.03	-	-	-

¹⁾ UBB Usedomer Bäderbahn GmbH and Infra Silesia S.A., Rybnik/Poland.

²⁾ UBB Usedomer Bäderbahn GmbH.

³⁾ Excluding additional equity increases by the Federal Government to finance infrastructure capital expenditures.

⁴⁾ Non-Group and DB Group train operating companies (TOCs).

⁵⁾ Preliminary figures.

	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
Employees as of Dec 31 (FTE)	68,197	63,870	+4,327	+6.8
Employees (annual average) (FTE)	66,774	61,940	+4,834	+7.8
Employee satisfaction (SI)	3.7	-	-	-
Share of women as of Dec 31 (%)	24.6	24.3	+0.3	-
Sickness absence rate (%)	5.3	5.4	-0.1	-
Track kilometers noise-remediated in total as of Dec 31 (km)	2,324	2,255	+69	+3.1
Absolute greenhouse gas emissions Scopes 1 and 2 compared to 2019 (%)				
Business area track	-9.4	-7.2	-2.2	-
Business area passenger stations	-27.2	-24.3	-2.9	-
INFRASTRUCTURE ¹⁾				
Length of line operated (km)	33,478	33,464	+14	-
thereof electrified	20,872	20,853	+19	+0.1
thereof DB InfraGO	33,365	33,351	+14	-
Standard gauge	33,472	33,458	+14	-
Other gauges	6	6	-	-
Length of all track (km)	60,970	60,949	+21	-
thereof DB InfraGO	60,769	60,748	+21	-
Switches and crossings	64,772	64,797	-25	-
thereof DB InfraGO	64,443	64,468	-25	-
Controlling signaling systems	3,836	3,838	-2	-0.1
thereof DB InfraGO	3,831	3,833	-2	-0.1
Shunting facilities	172	169	+3	+1.8
Mechanical interlockings	538	565	-27	-4.8
Electromechanical interlockings	236	244	-8	-3.3
Relay interlockings	1,141	1,164	-23	-2.0
Electronic interlockings	1,517	1,495	+22	+1.5
Other	232	201	+31	+15.4
Level crossings	13,540	13,598	-58	-0.4
thereof technically protected	9,663	9,709	-46	-0.5
thereof DB InfraGO	13,445	13,503	-58	-0.4
thereof technically protected	9,605	9,648	-43	-0.4
Tunnels	761	761	-	-
Subterranean	602	601	+1	+0.2
Above ground	159	160	-1	-0.6
Total length of tunnels (km)	654.0	654.1	-0.1	-
Length of longest tunnel (m)	10,779	10,779	-	-
Railway bridges	25,243	25,216	+27	+0.1
thereof DB InfraGO	25,226	25,199	+27	+0.1
Infrastructure sidings	2,305	2,318	-13	-0.6
Passenger stations	5,700	5,697	+3	+0.1
DB InfraGO AG	5,401	5,399	+2	-
DB RegioNetz Infrastruktur GmbH	270	269	+1	+0.4
UBB Usedomer Bäderbahn GmbH	29	29	-	-

¹⁾ Incl. UBB Usedomer Bäderbahn GmbH and Infra Silesia S.A., Rybnik / Poland.

DB Energy

	2024	2023	± absolute	±%
PERFORMANCE FIGURES				
Traction current (16.7 Hz and direct current) (GWh)	7,172	7,262	- 90	- 1.2
Traction current pass-through (16.7 Hz) (GWh)	3,028	2,695	+ 333	+ 12.4
Stationary energy (50 Hz and 16.7 Hz) (GWh)	6,840	8,590	- 1,750	- 20.4
Diesel fuel (million l)	348.4	365.4	- 17.0	- 4.7
FINANCIAL FIGURES				
Total revenues (€ million)	3,457	3,970	- 513	- 12.9
thereof external revenues	1,492	1,952	- 460	- 23.6
EBITDA adjusted (€ million)	141	242	- 101	- 41.7
EBIT adjusted (€ million)	65	163	- 98	- 60.1
Capital employed as of Dec 31 (€ million)	1,135	1,064	+ 71	+ 6.7
Net financial debt as of Dec 31 (€ million)	744	688	+ 56	+ 8.1
Gross capital expenditures (€ million)	377	329	+ 48	+ 14.6
DB-financed net capital expenditures (€ million)	130	88	+ 42	+ 47.7
FURTHER KEY FIGURES				
Supply reliability¹⁾ (%)	99.99	99.99	-	-
Customer satisfaction (grade)	2.0	2.1	- 0.1	-
Traction current and diesel	2.0	2.3	- 0.3	-
Electricity and gas plus (Group customers)	2.1	2.1	-	-
Employees as of Dec 31 (FTE)	2,149	2,055	+ 94	+ 4.6
Employees (annual average) (FTE)	2,127	1,984	+ 143	+ 7.2
Employee satisfaction (SI)	3.9	-	-	-
Share of women as of Dec 31 (%)	16.8	15.5	+ 1.3	-
Sickness absence rate (%)	3.9	3.9	-	-
Share of renewable energies in the DB traction current mix²⁾ (%)	69.8	68.0	+ 1.8	-
INFRASTRUCTURE				
Traction current grid (km)	7,956	7,956	-	-
Power, converter and transformer stations	56	53	+ 3	+ 5.7
Transformer substations	190	190	-	-
Rectifiers	118	119	- 1	- 0.8
Transformer stations	1,847	1,833	+ 14	+ 0.8
Gas stations	172	174	- 2	- 1.1
Mean voltage networks with transformer stations	162	164	- 2	- 1.2
Train preheating plants	128	131	- 3	- 2.3

¹⁾ Preliminary figures (not rounded).

²⁾ The data for 2024 represents a forecast as of February 2025. The data from previous years corresponds to the status of statutory electricity labelling in accordance with the German Energy Industry Act (Energiewirtschaftsgesetz; EnWG). Since 2023 the share of renewable energies is presented separately without support from the Renewable Energy Sources Act.

10-YEAR SUMMARIES

Rail performance figures

	2024	2023	2022	2021
PASSENGER TRANSPORT				
Passengers (million)	1,867	1,837	1,737	1,413
DB Long-Distance	133	140	132	82
Regional transport (DB Regional and other)	1,733	1,697	1,605	1,121
Regional transport (DB Arriva)	-	-	-	210
Volume sold (million pkm)	84,707	82,943	76,475	50,831
DB Long-Distance	44,106	45,459	41,720	24,762
Regional transport (DB Regional and other)	40,601	37,484	34,754	21,407
Regional transport (DB Arriva)	-	-	-	4,663
FREIGHT TRANSPORT				
Freight carried (million t)	179.8	197.6	222.3	226.5
Volume sold (million tkm)	68,545	74,458	84,468	84,850
INFRASTRUCTURE				
Train kilometers on track infrastructure (million train-path km)	1,103	1,118	1,133	1,109
thereof non-Group railways	449	438	420	414

From 2022 excluding DB Arriva.

Employees

	2024	2023	2022	2021
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (FTE)				
Annual average	224,598	215,443	283,672	323,605
As of Dec 31	225,560	219,713	286,077	323,716
NATURAL PERSONS (NP)				
Annual average	234,100	224,485	294,499	337,129
As of Dec 31	234,925	229,139	296,972	336,990

From 2023 excluding DB Schenker.

From 2022 excluding DB Arriva.



	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
	1,499	2,603	2,581	2,564	2,365	2,251
	81	151	148	142	139	132
	1,215	1,972	1,940	1,933	1,883	1,883
	202	480	494	488	343	236
	51,933	98,402	97,707	95,854	91,652	88,636
	23,542	44,151	42,827	40,548	39,516	36,975
	23,897	41,634	41,880	41,972	40,905	42,681
	4,494	12,617	12,999	13,334	11,230	8,980
	213.1	232.0	255.5	271.0	277.4	300.2
	78,670	85,005	88,237	92,651	94,698	98,445
	1,066	1,090	1,086	1,073	1,068	1,054
	386	368	349	331	322	290
	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
	321,889	322,378	316,901	308,671	302,204	297,170
	322,768	323,944	318,528	310,935	306,368	297,202
	335,646	335,842	329,606	322,443	313,338	308,097
	336,278	337,911	331,568	323,381	318,332	308,373

Statement of income

€ million	2024	2023	2022	2021
Revenues	26,203	26,087	52,085	47,075
Inventory changes and internally produced and capitalized assets	4,139	3,465	4,115	3,884
Overall performance	30,342	29,552	56,200	50,959
Other operating income	5,764	3,028	4,157	5,901
Cost of materials	-12,997	-12,662	-32,017	-28,419
Personnel expenses	-16,622	-15,400	-18,288	-19,219
Depreciation, amortization and impairments ¹⁾	-3,218	-3,124	-3,576	-3,804
Other operating expenses ¹⁾	-3,903	-3,732	-5,037	-5,716
Operating profit/loss (EBIT)	-634	-2,338	1,439	-298
Result from investments accounted for using the equity method	13	8	-7	-10
Net interest income ¹⁾	-770	-555	-351	-528
Other financial result	24	31	9	48
Financial result	-733	-516	-349	-490
Profit/loss before taxes on income	-1,367	-2,854	1,090	-788
Taxes on income	-403	153	-1,143	-123
Net profit/loss for the year (continued operations)	-1,770	-2,701	-53	-911
Net profit/loss for the year (discontinued operations)	1,006	350	-174	-
Net profit/loss for the year	-764	-2,351	-227	-911
Dividend payment (for previous year)	-	650	-	-

From 2023 DB Schenker is reported as discontinued operation.

From 2022 DB Arriva is reported as discontinued operation.

¹⁾ Limited comparability to previous years' figures from 2019 onwards due to IFRS 16 effect (inclusion of leasing activities).

Operating profit figures / Key economic performance indicators

€ million	2024	2023	2022	2021
EBITDA adjusted ¹⁾	2,943	882	4,783	2,287
EBIT adjusted	-333	-2,180	1,225	-1,552
Capital employed as of Dec 31 ¹⁾	52,166	48,300	45,289	43,020
Return on capital employed (ROCE) ¹⁾ (%)	-0.6	-4.5	2.7	-3.6
Debt coverage (%)	6.0	0.8	11.8	4.3
Gearing ¹⁾ (%)	189	280	196	274
Net debt/EBITDA adjusted ¹⁾ (multiple)	12.5	43.6	6.9	15.4

From 2023 excluding DB Schenker (with the exception of the consolidated balance sheet).

From 2022 excluding DB Arriva (with the exception of the consolidated balance sheet).

¹⁾ Limited comparability to previous years' figures from 2019 onwards due to IFRS 16 effect (inclusion of leasing activities).



	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
	39,901	44,430	44,065	42,693	40,557	40,403
	3,564	3,166	3,091	2,900	2,741	2,699
	43,465	47,596	47,156	45,593	43,298	43,102
	3,439	3,030	2,998	2,954	2,834	2,772
	-22,757	-22,262	-22,258	-21,457	-20,101	-20,208
	-18,297	-18,152	-17,301	-16,665	-15,876	-15,599
	-5,372	-3,671	-2,688	-2,847	-3,017	-4,471
	-5,235	-5,157	-6,088	-5,890	-5,677	-5,750
	-4,757	1,384	1,819	1,688	1,461	-154
	-21	-12	12	14	33	22
	-615	-655	-645	-704	-772	-800
	-91	-36	-14	-30	-16	0
	-727	-703	-647	-720	-755	-778
	-5,484	681	1,172	968	706	-932
	-223	-1	-630	-203	10	-379
	-5,707	680	542	765	716	-1,311
	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-5,707	680	542	765	716	-1,311
	650	650	450	600	850	700
	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
	1,002	5,436	4,739	4,930	4,797	4,778
	-2,903	1,837	2,111	2,152	1,946	1,759
	41,764	42,999	36,657	35,093	33,066	33,459
	-7.0	4.3	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.3
	0.8	15.3	17.6	18.7	18.1	19.0
	404	162	144	131	139	130
	36.8	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.3

Cash flow/Capital expenditures

€ million	2024	2023	2022	2021
Cash flow from operating activities ¹⁾	4,567	3,044	5,644	3,900
Gross capital expenditures ¹⁾	18,247	15,917	15,098	15,387
DB-financed net capital expenditures ^{1),2)}	5,944	5,341	6,524	6,342

From 2023 excluding DB Schenker.

From 2022 excluding DB Arriva.

¹⁾ Limited comparability to previous years' figures from 2019 onwards due to IFRS 16 effect (inclusion of leasing activities).

²⁾ Excluding additional equity increases by the Federal Government to finance infrastructure capital expenditures.

Balance sheet

AS OF DEC 31 / € million	2024	2023	2022	2021
Non-current assets ¹⁾	61,300	60,966	59,044	56,149
thereof property, plant and equipment and intangible assets ¹⁾	57,423	56,856	55,122	52,487
thereof deferred tax assets	52	652	510	1,305
Current assets	22,598	16,506	17,259	15,694
thereof cash and cash equivalents	4,170	2,631	5,138	4,591
Equity	17,203	12,126	14,679	10,621
thereof hybrid capital	2,002	2,002	2,002	2,002
Equity ratio ¹⁾ (%)	20.5	15.6	19.2	14.8
Non-current liabilities ¹⁾	41,629	42,369	39,145	39,631
thereof financial debt ¹⁾	33,330	33,971	31,186	30,322
thereof pension obligations	3,318	3,492	2,970	5,031
Current liabilities ¹⁾	25,066	22,977	22,479	21,591
thereof financial debt ¹⁾	4,793	4,137	4,087	4,164
Net financial debt ¹⁾	32,574	33,953	28,827	29,107
Total assets ¹⁾	83,898	77,472	76,303	71,843

From 2024 excluding DB Arriva.

¹⁾ Limited comparability to previous years' figures from 2019 onwards due to IFRS 16 effect (inclusion of leasing activities).



	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
	1,420	3,278	3,371	2,329	3,648	3,489
	14,402	13,093	11,205	10,464	9,510	9,344
	5,886	5,646	3,996	3,740	3,320	3,866

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
	52,964	53,213	46,646	45,625	45,290	45,199

	49,994	50,485	44,487	43,207	42,575	42,821
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	1,164	1,246	1,032	1,416	1,511	1,335
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	12,471	12,615	11,881	10,811	11,034	10,860
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	3,411	3,993	3,544	3,397	4,450	4,549
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	7,270	14,927	13,592	14,238	12,657	13,445
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	2,002	1,997	-	-	-	-
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	11.1	22.7	23.2	25.2	22.5	24.0
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	37,686	32,820	29,104	27,510	28,525	28,091
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	27,070	23,977	20,626	19,716	20,042	19,753
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	6,517	5,354	4,823	3,940	4,522	3,688
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	20,479	18,081	15,831	14,688	15,142	14,523
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	6,254	4,716	2,618	2,360	2,439	2,675
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	29,345	24,175	19,549	18,623	17,624	17,491
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	65,435	65,828	58,527	56,436	56,324	56,059
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Long-term strategic targets

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
SHIFT IN MODE OF TRANSPORT (RAIL IN GERMANY)								
Volume sold long-distance transport (million pkm)	44,106	45,459	41,720	24,762	23,542	44,151	42,827	40,548
Passengers (regional)(million)	1,733	1,697	1,605	1,121	1,215	1,972	1,940	1,933
Volume sold rail freight transport (million tkm)	46,435	51,905	59,607	60,324	56,224	60,702	64,169	67,566
Train kilometers on track infrastructure (million train-path km)	1,103	1,117	1,133	1,109	1,066	1,090	1,085	1,073
Condition grade high-performance network (grade)	3.0	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CUSTOMER SATISFACTION (RAIL IN GERMANY) (GRADE)								
DB Long-Distance	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7 ¹⁾	-	-
DB Regional	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	-	-
DB Cargo	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.7
PUNCTUALITY (RAIL IN GERMANY) (%)								
DB Long-Distance	62.5	64.0	65.2	75.2	81.8	75.9	74.9	78.5
DB Regional	90.7	91.4	92.2	94.6	95.8	94.6	94.2	94.7
DB Cargo (Germany)	68.0	70.5	66.1	69.8	77.6	73.8	72.9	73.4
Punctuality (whole journey) (DB Long-Distance)	67.4	68.9	69.3	76.8	84.3	80.8	80.1	84.3
ENVIRONMENTAL (RAIL IN GERMANY)								
Share of renewable energies in the DB traction current mix ²⁾ (%)	69.8	68.0	65.4	62.4	61.4	60.1	57.2	44.0
Absolute greenhouse gas emissions Scopes 1 and 2 compared to 2019 ³⁾ (million t)	-19.2	-11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOCIAL								
Employee satisfaction ⁴⁾ (SI)	3.8	-	3.9	-	3.9	-	3.7	-
Women in leadership positions (%)	31.5	29.4	27.0	25.4	24.4	-	-	-
ECONOMIC								
ROCE ⁵⁾ (%)	-0.6	-4.5	2.7	-3.6	-7.0	4.3	5.8	6.1
Debt coverage (%)	6.0	0.8	11.8	4.3	0.8	15.3	17.6	18.7

¹⁾ July - December 2019.

²⁾ The data for 2024 represents a forecast as of February 2025. The data from previous years corresponds to the status of statutory electricity labelling in accordance with the German Energy Industry Act (Energiewirtschaftsgesetz; EnWG). Since 2023 the share of renewable energies is presented separately without support from the Renewable Energy Sources Act.

³⁾ Includes DB Fahrzeugstandhaltung GmbH from the Subsidiaries/Other area and DB Cargo AG and foreign subsidiaries excluding their stationary facilities from the DB Cargo business unit.

⁴⁾ The employee survey is conducted every two years.

⁵⁾ Limited comparability to previous years' figures from 2019 onwards due to IFRS 16 effect (inclusion of leasing activities).

CONTACT INFORMATION

Investor Relations and Sustainable Finance

Deutsche Bahn AG

Investor Relations and Sustainable Finance

Potsdamer Platz 2

10785 Berlin

Germany

Tel. +49-30-2 97-6 40 31

ir@deutschebahn.com

db.de/ir-e 



Communications

Deutsche Bahn AG

Press office DB Group 24/7

Contact persons for journalists:

available around-the-clock

Potsdamer Platz 2

10785 Berlin

Germany

Tel. +49-30-2 97-6 10 30

presse@deutschebahn.com


deutschebahn.de/en/presse 



Service numbers

DB SERVICE NUMBER

+49-30-2 97-0— Our service number gives you direct access to all of our telephone services (local rate charges apply). These services include finding ticket prices and train times, information about services of Deutsche Bahn and our frequent traveler system (BahnCard).

Leisure and business travelers can find further contact information [online](#) .



SOCIAL MEDIA

DB Group

DB Group has an extensive presence on various social media channels: Facebook, Instagram, YouTube, LinkedIn, Xing, TikTok, X (formerly Twitter), Threads and Bluesky.

Passenger transport

Our passenger transport is available on various social media channels for conversations, discussions, and for service and product questions: on Facebook, Instagram, YouTube, WhatsApp, LinkedIn, Threads and Bluesky.

Management representatives for the Federal states

BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG

Dr. Clarissa Freundorfer

Presselstraße 17
70191 Stuttgart
Germany
Tel. +49-711-20 92-33 00

BAVARIA

Heiko Büttner

Orleansstraße 56
81667 Munich
Germany
Tel. +49-89-13 08-33 00

BERLIN, BRANDENBURG, MECKLENBURG- WEST POMERANIA

Alexander Kaczmarek

Potsdamer Platz 2
10785 Berlin
Germany
Tel. +49-30-2 97-6 10 10

BREMEN, HAMBURG, LOWER SAXONY, SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN

Ute Plambeck

HAMBURG OFFICE:
Hammerbrookstraße 44
20097 Hamburg
Germany
Tel. +49-40-39 18-30 00
HANOVER OFFICE:
Rundestraße 11
30161 Hanover
Germany
Tel. +49-511-2 868-33 00

HESSE, RHINELAND-PALATINATE, SAARLAND

Dr. Klaus Vornhusen

FRANKFURT AM MAIN OFFICE:
Weilburger Straße 22
60326 Frankfurt am Main
Germany
Tel. +49-69-2 65-2 47 00
SAARBRÜCKEN OFFICE:
Am Hauptbahnhof 4
66111 Saarbrücken
Germany
Tel. +49-6 81-3 08-33 00

NORTH RHINE- WESTPHALIA

Werner Lübberink

Willi-Becker-Allee 11
40227 Düsseldorf
Germany
Tel. +49-211-36 80-20 00

SAXONY, SAXONY-ANHALT, THURINGIA

Martin Walden

Tröndlinring 3
04105 Leipzig
Germany
Tel. +49-3 41-9 68-33 00

FINANCIAL CALENDAR

July 31, 2025

Interim Results Press Conference,
publication of the
Integrated Interim Report
January–June 2025

Investor Relations
db.de/ir-e 



March 26, 2026

Annual Results Press Conference,
publication of the
2025 Integrated Report

2024 Integrated Report
db.de/ib-e 



SUSTAINABLE PRODUCTION



Paper from certified sustainable production.

The printing company is certified according to FSC® and PEFC standards. Each year, suitable audits are performed to review compliance with the strict rules in place for handling certified paper.



RECYCLED
Paper made from
recycled material
FSC® C016267



Mineral oil-free printing inks.

This brochure was printed using mineral oil-free inks based on renewable raw materials.



Conserving resources.

Using no-process printing plates saves on development, cleaning and rubberizing after exposure. Chemicals and fresh water are no longer used to wash the printing plates, and power consumption is being reduced.



Energy-efficient printing.

An energy management strategy has been implemented at the printing company and an energy audit was carried out in accordance with DIN EN 16247-1.

Imprint



Concept, editing: Deutsche Bahn AG, Investor Relations
and Sustainable Finance, Berlin

Design concept, typesetting: Studio Delhi, Mainz

Proofreading: AdverTEXT, Düsseldorf

Lithography: Die Lithografen GmbH, Darmstadt

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Deutsche Bahn AG
Potsdamer Platz 2
10785 Berlin
Germany

www.deutschebahn.com/en

